Introduction to Citation and Referencing using APA Style
Survey

Go to Kahoot.it on your computer or device

Enter the code

Answer the survey questions
Objectives

• Define the terms academic honesty, plagiarism, citation/citing, reference/referencing, in-text citations, quotations and paraphrase

• Match in-text citations and references

• Find the information necessary to make a reference

• Use the library’s reference generating tools to create and correct references

• Use the library’s APA resources to create a reference
Academic honesty and APA

• To avoid plagiarism you must cite and reference sources you use in your assignments.
• In-text citations and references demonstrate you are giving credit to the sources you used and not representing others words or ideas as yours.
The popular perception of rising crime rates in Canadian society is not supported by the evidence. While “the crime rate increased steadily” between 1962-1991 it has since declined significantly, reaching its lowest point in 2013 since 1969 (Statistics Canada, 2015, para. 7). Despite these developments, the public typically inflates current crime rates. According to Jung, Ahn-Redding and Allison (2014), studies seeking to determine the accuracy of public estimates of crime have “consistently found that the public tends to give estimates well above reported trends and numbers” (p. 344).

References


In-text citations

• A note in your sentence to tell your instructor you used a source (a book, article, webpage, etc.) to write your sentence
  • Required for quotations and paraphrases

Includes:

• Author(s) last names
• Year of publication
• Page number(s)/paragraph number(s)/heading
In-text citations

Examples:

(Laurence, 2014, p. 10)

(Jones & Smith, n.d., para. 5)

(Parkland Institute, n.d., “Research Focus”).
References

• Listed on a separate page at the end of your assignment
• Provides more details about a source (book, webpage, article, etc.) you used (cited in-text)
• Includes: author(s), date, title and other information
General pattern for reference

Author/creator name(s). (Date of publication). Title of source. Publisher information/Retrieved from www....
References

Examples:

Toronto, Canada: Pearson

Activity 1

Go to Kahoot.it and enter the code

Match the in-text citation to the reference
Finding the information

• Citations and referencing provides details about the sources you used
• You need to collect details from the source, such as:
  • Authors/creators names
  • Date – year (month and day if available)
  • Title of source
  • Publisher information or web link (URL)
Finding the information

• Demonstration using library search
Activity 2

Go to Kahoot.it and enter the code

Identify the type of sources and the parts of the references
How to make an APA reference

• The library and other websites have tools that can help you create a reference
• These tools are good starting points but you need to check them for mistakes
Other Reference & Citation Generators

Google Scholar

“The Freedom to Choose”: Neoliberalism, Feminism, and Childcare in Canada

E McKenna - Review of Education, Pedagogy, and Cultural ..., 2015 - Taylor & Francis

In the second-wave women's movement in Canada (1965–1985), the rhetoric of "freedom" and "choice" occupied a prominent position in public discourses. Waged as rallying points to resist entrenched forms of gender inequality in all areas of social, economic, and ...
Other Reference & Citation Generators

Citation Machine
• http://www.citationmachine.net/

NCSU Citation Builder
• https://www.lib.ncsu.edu/citationbuilder/

Citefast
• https://www.citefast.com
Checking your references

• The library's APA guide and FAQ can help you correct references

FAQ search

Reference examples
Activity 3

Type into your address bar:

bit.ly/31KeLfk
Final activity

Complete 'Final Activity' handout and hand in before you leave.
More Help

- APA guide and FAQ
- Academic Honesty and APA course in D2L
- Academic honesty presentation and video
- APA video tutorials
- APA template for Microsoft Word
- Email: ask@bowvalleycollege.libanswers.com